

**APPLICATION  
FOR  
UNITED STATES LETTERS PATENT**

**TITLE: WINDSCREEN WIPER DEVICE COMPRISING A  
SEPARATION-LIMITING DEVICE**

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WINDSCREEN WIPER DEVICE COMPRISING A SEPARATION-  
LIMITING DEVICE

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The present invention relates to a wiper device comprising an arrangement for limiting lift-off.

10 It concerns more precisely a motor car wiper device, in particular intended for the rear window of a motor car.

15 The arm and associated blade of wiper devices may be lifted by air currents, at high speed, or by the brushes when the motor car is being washed in automatic machines. Detachment of the arm and loss thereof may result therefrom, which is particularly prejudicial to the driving safety of the motor car. It therefore proves necessary to equip the wiper devices with a

lift-off limitation arrangement.

Such a wiper device is described in the patent document GB 2 205 033.

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The wiper device described in this document comprises an articulated arm pivoting about a first axis on a driver rotationally actuated over an angular range by means of a shaft substantially perpendicular to the first axis.

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It comprises means of limiting the pivoting in the opposite direction to the surface to be wiped, consisting of a shoulder formed on the arm and a shoulder formed on the driver coming into abutment when the arm is pivoted by a given angle.

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The shoulders are formed on the arm and on the driver. As a result this type of limitation arrangement is integrated in the design of the wiper device.

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The invention proposes a lift-off limitation arrangement which can be adapted to existing wiper devices and which presents great ease of mounting.

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To do this, it relates to a wiper device comprising an arm articulated for pivoting about a first axis on a driver rotationally actuated over an angular range by means of a shaft with its axis substantially perpendicular to the first axis,

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comprising means of limiting said pivoting in the opposite direction to a surface to be wiped, consisting of an arm part and a driver part coming into abutment when the arm is pivoted by a given angle, characterised in that the driver part is a washer mounted on the shaft, fixed to the driver and provided with an abutment means for said arm part.

According to a preferred embodiment, the stop means consist of at least one projecting branch on the periphery of the washer and the arm part consists of a tongue fixed to the arm.

Advantageously, the projecting branch consists of a U-shaped profile whose opening is directed towards the surface and receives the tongue when the arm is pivoted by a given angle.

The washer is preferably interposed between the driver and a nut fixing the latter to the shaft.

The first axis is preferably disposed in the driver on the side opposite to the arm with respect to said shaft.

The driver can comprise positive location means for correct positioning of the washer.

And preferably the washer is metallic.

The invention is described below in more detail by means of figures depicting only a preferred embodiment of the invention.

5           Figure 1 a partial perspective view of a wiper device according to the invention in the normal position.

10           Figure 2 a partial perspective view of a wiper device according to the invention in the lifted position.

15           Figure 3 is a perspective view of a washer according to the invention.

            Figure 4 is a view in transverse section of a wiper device according to the invention in the normal position.

20           Figure 5 is a view in transverse section of a wiper device according to the invention in the lifted position.

25           Figures 1 and 2 are partial views of a wiper device depicting the area of articulation of the arm 1 on the driver 2, part of the arm not being depicted for better visibility. The arm 1 and driver 2 are preferably made from plastics material. The driver 2 is actuated in rotation over an angular range by means of  
30           a shaft 5. This rotation provides the sweep of the arm

and its blade on the window. The arm 1 is articulated for pivoting about a first axis 3 substantially perpendicular to the axis of the shaft 5, by virtue of two tenons, not visible, embedded in two supports 2B of the driver 2. The first axis 3 is disposed in the driver on the side opposite to the arm with respect to the shaft 5.

This possibility of pivoting makes it possible to apply the arm 1 and its associated blade against the window in a pivoting in the direction of the arrow A under the action of a spring housed in the arm, articulated on the latter and articulated at its other end 4 on two branches 2A of the driver. This possibility of pivoting also allows the lifting of the arm and its blade from the window by pivoting in the opposite direction to the arrow A counter to the force of the spring. It is this lifting which the invention proposes to limit in order to prevent any prejudicial detachment.

The means of limiting this pivoting in the opposite direction to the window, known as lifting, consist of an arm part and a driver part coming into abutment when the arm is pivoted by a given angle.

Said driver part is a washer 6 mounted on the shaft 5 and fixed to the driver by interposing between the driver 2 and a fixing nut 7 screwed to the end of the shaft 5.

It is provided with an abutment means for the said arm part consisting of two projecting branches 6A on the periphery of the washer 6.

5           The washer 6 is shown alone in perspective in Figure 3. It is preferably metallic and comprises a central bore 6B intended to receive the end of the shaft 5. The washer 6 also comprises two notches 6C and two rims 6D intended to cooperate with positive  
10   location means carried by the driver 2 for correct positioning of the washer. These positive location means consist, as can be seen in Figures 1 and 2, of two tenons 2C and a wall 2D of the driver against which the notches 6C and rims 6D of the washer 6 are slid  
15   when the washer 6 is mounted.

As can be seen in particular in Figures 4 and 5, the projecting branches 6A each consist of a U-shaped profile whose opening is directed towards the window to be wiped and the arm 1 comprises two tongues 1A moulded  
20   with it and disposed on each side of the driver 2 and received in the branches 6A once the arm is mounted. As can be seen in Figure 5, in the maximum allowed lift-off position, these blades 1A come into abutment at the  
25   bottom of the U-shaped opening of these branches 6A of the washer 6.

By design of the washer 6 and the dimensions of its projecting branches 6A, the maximum lift-off angle  
30   can be chosen and adjusted.